

## White paper

April 2016



# Xperia<sup>TM</sup> Z2 Tablet SGP521/SGP541/SGP551

Note: Screen images are simulated.

## **Purpose of this document**

Sony product White papers are intended to give an overview of a product and provide details in relevant areas of technology.

## **Document history**

Version		
February 2014	First released version	Version 1
March 2014	Second released version	Version 2
March 2014	Third released version	Version 3
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## Sony Mobile Developer World

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## Product overview

## **Highlights**

- 10.1-inch Full HD display with the latest BRAVIA® TV technology and X-Reality™ for mobile picture engine
- S-Force Front Surround audio technology and Digital noise cancelling
- The slimmest (6.4mm) and lightest (under 450g) waterproof tablet on the market\*
- The world's most powerful tablet LTE and Snapdragon quad-core 2.3 GHz processor\*\*
- Powerful 6000 mAh battery with Doze & App Standby

#### The sharpest images with the most vivid colours

Whether you are in bright daylight or in low light conditions, with the Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet, you still can watch entertainment in full, vivid colour. The Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet's 10.1-inch Full HD display is embedded with the latest Sony BRAVIA TV technology expertise. At its core, TRILUMINOS<sup>™</sup> Display for mobile creates a wider palette of rich, natural tones while brand new Live Colour LED technology provides the world's most vivid and deepest colours on a tablet without the risk of oversaturation. Finally, unique to Sony, the X-Reality<sup>™</sup> for mobile picture engine analyses each image to optimize colour, sharpness and contrast while super resolution reproduces lacking pixels. So you always get the sharpest images and videos, even from low quality content such as still pictures and web videos.

## The clearest sound quality

When holding a tablet your hand can sometimes get in the way of the speakers. But with Sony's new S-Force Front Surround audio technology coming at you via specially positioned speakers at the front of the Xperia Z2, you can enjoy dynamic sound. And if you are on the move and want to watch your favourite film, you no longer need to worry about the background noise from busy streets, noisy trains or even on flights. The Xperia™ Z2 Tablet supports digital noise cancelling technology which reduces ambient noise by up to 98%. Just make sure you use your Digital Noise Cancellation Headset.

#### The world's slimmest and lightest tablet

The Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet is created with a sleek design using premium material, which makes it the Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet slimmest (only 6.4mm) and lightest (under 450g) waterproof tablet on the market. Specifically, the Wi-Fi-only model weighs 426g while the 4G LTE modem model weighs 439g. Every single detail has been carefully crafted so you can enjoy a tablet that is not only beautiful to look at, but is also extremely portable and comfortable to hold with just one hand.

#### The durable waterproof tablet

The Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet is designed with a display that is scratch resistant and a body that is entirely waterproof so it can handle whatever life throws at it. You can even watch a movie in the bath while you relax at the end of the day, or record a video in the pool while on holiday. The Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet is built to follow you wherever you go.

#### The world's most powerful tablet

The Xperia™ Z2 Tablet combines the fastest processor in a tablet with Sony's latest battery saving technology, for fast and long lasting performance. We developed the Snapdragon 801 processor with speeds of up to 2.3 GHz so that just the right processing components are used at the right power levels for any given task. So, share your photos and files faster and stream your audio and video more smoothly with the industry's only third generation 4G LTE modem, delivering twice as fast 4G user speeds. Plus, a

generous 3GB of RAM ensures plenty of memory capacity. And if that wasn't enough, you can enjoy sharp, realistic mobile 3D gaming with the enhanced graphics capabilities of the newest Adreno 330 GPU, which delivers a 20% performance improvement over the previous generation.

### A longer-lasting battery

A 6000mAh ion battery and Doze & App Standby features are introduced in the Xperia™ Z2 Tablet, providing up to 10 hours of uninterrupted multimedia usage. Extended standby time maximises your battery lifetime by preventing unwanted applications and data communication from running in the background when the display is turned off. So you won't miss any important calls. Extended usage runtime can dynamically tune the hardware parameters to reduce performance in favour of longer usage time, so you gain 15 percent power saving even when you're extra active. With Doze & App Standby mode you can also benefit from extended music playback, allowing you to listen to music for more than 100 hours without having to recharge your battery. And that is something!

\*Outside of Japan. The Xperia™ Z2 Tablet is a waterproof (in compliance with IP55/58††) tablet. Specifications verified by Strategy Analytics' SpecTRAX service as of 21st February 2014, for more information on Strategy Analytics results go to: www.sonymobile.com/testresults/.

In compliance with IP55 and IP58, Xperia<sup>™</sup> Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet is protected against the ingress of dust and is waterproof. Provided that all ports and covers are firmly closed, the phone is (i) protected against low pressure jets of water from all practicable directions in compliance with IP 55; and/or (ii) can be kept under 1.50 metres of fresh water for up to 30 minutes in compliance with IP58.

\*\*The Xperia<sup>TM</sup> Z2 Tablet features Qualcomm's Snapdragon 801, 2.3GHz quad-core processor with Adreno 330 GPU and 3GB RAM. Specifications verified by Strategy Analytics' SpecTRAX service as of 21st February 2014, for more information on Strategy Analytics results go to: www.sonymobile.com/testresults/

## Facts – dimensions, weight, performance and networks

Operating system	Google™ Android™ 6.0 Marshmallow		
Processor	Qualcomm Snapdragon 801 Quad-core with 2.3 GHz		
	, ,		
GPU	Adreno 330		
Size	172 x 266 x 6.4 mm		
Weight	439 grams		
Available colours	Black, White (SGP521) Black (SGP541, SGP551)		
SIM card	micro SIM		
Main screen			
Colours	16,777,216 colour TFT		
Resolution	WUXGA 1920x1200 pixels		
Size (diagonal)	10.1 inches		
Scratch-resistant	Chemical tempered glass + Anti fingerprint coating		
Input mechanisms			
Text input	On-screen QWERTY keyboard		
Touch screen	Capacitive		
Touch gesture	Yes – multi-touch, up to 10 fingers supported		
Memory			
RAM	3 GB		
Flash memory	Up to 16 GB*		
Expansion slot	microSD™ card, up to 128 GB (SDXC supported)		
Camera			
Camera resolution	8.1 MP		
Digital zoom	8x		
Video recording	Yes - HD 1080p		
Front Camera	Yes - HD 1080p for video chat and 2.2 MP for camera capture		
Sensors			
Accelerometer	Yes		
Ambient light sensor	Yes		
Magnetometer	Yes		

Gyroscope	Yes	
Networks		
SGP541	UMTS HSPA+ 850 (Band V), 900 (Band VIII), 1700 (Band IV), 1900 (Band II), 2100 (Band I) MHz GSM GPRS/EDGE 850, 900, 1800, 1900 MHz	
SGP521	UMTS HSPA+ 850 (Band V), 900 (Band VIII), 1700 (Band IV), 1900 (Band II), 2100 (Band I) MHz GSM GPRS/EDGE 850, 900, 1800, 1900 MHz LTE Band I, Band II, Band III, Band IV, Band V, Band VIII, Band XVIII, Band XX	
SGP551	UMTS HSPA+ 850 (Band V), 900 (Band VIII), 1700 (Band IV), 1900 (Band II), 2100 (Band I) MHz GSM GPRS/EDGE 850, 900, 1800, 1900 MHz LTE Band I, Band II, Band IV, Band V, Band VII, Band VIII	
Data transfer speeds		
GSM GPRS	Up to 107 kbps	
GSM EDGE	Up to 296 kbps	
UMTS HSPA+ cat 6 (upload)	Up to 5.8 Mbps	
UMTS HSPA+ cat 24 (download)	Up to 42 Mbps	
LTE cat 4***	Up to 50 Mbps (upload), up to 150 Mbps (download)	
Talk time (GSM)	Up to 24 hours**	
Standby time (GSM)	Up to 1240 hours**	
Talk time (UMTS)	Up to 33 hours**	
Standby time (UMTS)	Up to 1210 hours**	
Standby time (LTE)	Up to 1220 hours**	
Music listening time	Up to 200 hours**	
Video playback time	Up to 13 hours**	
Battery (Embedded)	6000 mAh minimum	

<sup>\*</sup> Memory comprises approximately 5 GB of firmware, plus 11 GB of "Internal storage" for music, pictures and movies, and downloaded applications and their data. For more details about memory, see "Memory in Android™ devices" on page 19.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Values are according to GSM Association Battery Life Measurement Technique as performed in controlled laboratory conditions. Actual time may vary.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> LTE is not supported by the SGP541 variant.

NOTE: Battery performance may vary depending on network conditions and configurations, and device usage.

**NOTE:** Performance metrics measured under laboratory conditions.

## **Categorised feature list**



#### Camera

Touch focus
White balance

8.1 megapixel camera 8x digital zoom Auto focus Burst mode HDR for photos and movies Face detection Front-facing camera (2.2 MP 1080p) Geotagging HD video recording (1080p) Image stabiliser Object tracking Picture Effect Quick Launch Scene recognition Self-timer Send to web Smile Shutter™ Sony Exmor RS® for mobile (8.1 MP - main camera) Sony Exmor R® for mobile (2.2 MP - front camera) Superior Auto Sweep Panorama Touch capture



#### Music

Bluetooth® stereo (aptX®, A2DP) ClearAudio+ Clear Bass™ Dynamic normaliser Hi-Res audio (LPCM, FLAC, ALAC, DSD) Hi-Res audio via 3.5mm audio iack and USB Low power audio playback\*\*\* Music tones (MP3/AAC) Noise cancel PlayNow™ service\* S-Force Front Surround Stereo speakers TrackID<sup>™</sup> music recognition\* Music application



### Googlet

Bookmarks
Google Chrome<sup>TM\*</sup>
Google Play<sup>TM\*</sup>
Google Play<sup>TM\*</sup>
Google Voice<sup>TM</sup> Search\*
Google Maps<sup>TM</sup> for Mobile with
Street view\*
Info-eye<sup>TM\*</sup>
Play Books
Play movies & TV
Play Games
Xperia<sup>TM</sup> Home
Web browser (WebKit<sup>TM</sup>)\*



## Communication

Call list
Google+\*
Hangouts<sup>TM\*</sup>
Noise suppression
Polyphonic ringtones
Speakerphone
Slow talk
Talk equaliser
Voice enhancement
Xperia<sup>TM</sup> Socialife\*



### Messaging

Email
Google Mail<sup>TM\*</sup>
Handwriting recognition
Predictive text input
Sound recorder



## **Design**

Auto rotation
Doze & App Standby
Direct touch
Face Unlock
Gesture input
IPX5 and IPX8 (waterproof)\*\*
IP5X (Dust protected)
On-screen QWERTY keyboard
Screenshot capturing
Throw
X-Reality™ for mobile
Touch screen
Triluminos™ Display for mobile
Voice input
Wallpaper



#### **Entertainment**

Digital TV (1seg and full seg)\*\*\*\*
Media browser
Motion gaming
PlayStation® Certified
Radio (FM radio with RDS\*)
Sony Entertainment Network\*
Video streaming
YouTube<sup>TM\*</sup>



#### **Organiser**

Airplane mode
Alarm clock
Doze & App standby
Calculator
Calendar
Contacts
eCompass™
Notes
Setup guide
Stopwatch
Timer



#### **Connectivity**

3.5 mm audio jack Digital Noise-Cancelling (DNC)
ANT+™ sport, fitness, health support aGPS\*
Bluetooth® 4.1 wireless technology
Bluetooth® Low Energy
DLNA Certified®
Device Connection
GLONASS
HDCP
MHL 3.0 support

Media Transfer Protocol support Micro USB support

Micro USB support Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync®

ActiveSync Miracast NFC

Xperia<sup>™</sup> Companion Remote control application Screen mirroring

Synchronisation via Facebook™ Synchronisation via Google™\* Synchronisation via SyncML™

TV SideView USB charging

USB Connection Mode USB High speed 2.0 support

Wi-Fi®

Wi-Fi® Hotspot functionality Wi-Fi CERTIFIED Miracast®

Xperia Link™

<sup>\*</sup> This service is not available in all markets.

<sup>\*\*</sup> In compliance with IP55 and IP58 standards, the Xperia™ Z2 Tablet is protected against the ingress of dust and water. Provided that all ports and covers are firmly closed, the phone is (i) protected against low pressure jets of water from all practicable directions in compliance with IP55; and/or (ii) can be kept under 1.50 metres of freshwater for up to 30 minutes in compliance with IP58. The phone is not designed to float or work submerged underwater outside the IP55 or IP58 classification range, and such use may lead to your warranty being void. To find out more, go to more www.sonymobile.com/testresults.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> This feature is only available when you play music using the Music application.

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> This service is only supported by the SGP551 variant.

## Technologies in detail

**NOTE**: The information outlined below is general and levels of compliance to standards and specifications may vary between products and markets. For more information, contact Sony Mobile Developer World or your Sony contact person where applicable.

## **Device-to-device communications (local)**

## **ANT+™** wireless technology

Connectable devices	ANT+™ devices require the download of a supporting application	
Frequency band	2.4 GHz	
Data transfer rate	Up to 60 Kbps	
Encryption	AES-128	
Topologies	One to Many, Many to One, Peer to Peer, Star, Practical Mesh	

## Bluetooth® wireless technology

Bluetooth® Profiles supported	Advanced Audio Distribution Profile v1.2 Audio/Video Remote Control Profile v1.3 Handsfree Profile v1.7 (Wide band speech) Headset Profile v1.2 Object Push Profile v1.2 Phonebook Access Profile v1.1 Message Access Profile v1.2 Generic Attribute Profile Client/Server over LE Device ID Profile v1.3 Human Interface Device Profile v1.0 Personal Area Networking Profile v1.0 Serial Port Profile v1.2 HID over GATT 1.0	
Core version and supported core features	Version 4.1	
Connectable devices	Products supporting at least one of the profiles above. BT4.1 accessories generally require installation of a supporting application.	

More information:

www.sonymobile.com/developer

www.bluetooth.com

## Wi-Fi®

Supported standards	IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ac and Wi-Fi®, Wi-Fi Direct®, Wi-Fi Protected Setup™, Wi-Fi CERTIFIED Miracast®, Wi-Fi CERTIFIED Passpoint™	
Connectable devices	Wi-Fi® access points Wi-Fi Direct® compatible devices	
Frequency band	2.4 GHz / 5 GHz	
Data transfer rate	Up to 433 Mbit/s	
Security	Open Authentication Shared Authentication WPA Personal and WPA2 Personal WPA Enterprise and WPA2 Enterprise EAP-SIM EAP-AKA EAP-AKA' EAP-TLS EAP-TLS EAP-TTLS/MSCHAPv2 PEAPv0/EAP-MSCHAPv2 PEAPv1/EAP-GTC	
Encryption	WEP 64 bit, WEP 128 bit, TKIP and CCMP (AES)	
Power save	WMM®-UAPSD	
QoS	WMM® WMM® Power Save	

## **DLNA Certified® (Digital Living Network Alliance)**

Supported Device Classes	M-DMS – Mobile Digital Media Server Media Types: images, music and video Summary: The digital media server exposes the media files in your device to a Wi-Fi® network. The files can then be accessed from other DLNA Certified® clients.  +PU+ Media Types: image, video and music Summary: Play media in the tablet on another device, such as a TV or computer using 2 box push technology. +PU+ is integrated in the Album, Movies and Music applications.  M-DMP – Mobile Digital Media Player Media Types: image, video and music Summary: Play content stored on another device, for example, a server or a PC, directly on the tablet.  +DN+ Media Types: video and music Summary: Download content stored on another device, for example, a server or a PC, and play the downloaded content directly on the tablet.
Supported Bearers	Wi-Fi® Wi-Fi Direct®
DRM Support	The DLNA Certified® implementation does not support DRM-protected content.

## Messaging

## **MMS (Multimedia Messaging Service)**

According to OMA Multimedia Messaging Service v1.0 + SMIL

## **Email**

Bearer type (IP)	GPRS, EGPRS, UMTS	
Character sets	BIG5 Traditional Chinese GB18030 ISO-2022-JP Japanese ISO-8859-1 ISO-8859-2 Eastern Europe ISO-8859-5 Cyrillic ISO-8859-7 Greek ISO-8859-9 Turkish ISO 8859-11 KOI8-R Cyrillic Shift_JIS Japanese USASCII UTF-16 UTF-8 Windows® 874 Windows® 1251 Cyrillic Windows® 1252 Windows® 1254 Turkish Windows® 1258 Vietnamese	
Protocols	POP3 and IMAP4	
Push email	Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync® (EAS) IMAP4 Idle	
Secure email	SSL/TLS, both port methods (POPS/IMAPS) and START-TLS	
HTML mail	Yes (read only)	

#### More information:

www.sonymobile.com/developer

www.openmobilealliance.org

## Positioning - location based services

### Supported standards:

- OMA Secure User Plane Location (SUPL) v1.0 & v2.0
- 3GPP™ Control Plane location
- Qualcomm® GPSOneXtra™

Supported satellite systems:

- GPS
- GLONASS

**NOTE**: GPS and GLONASS are used together to calculate the position. Positioning is more robust and accurate in most conditions, if both systems are active. The benefits of using GLONASS are automatically available for all applications using the Satellite Positioning API (referred to "GPS Provider" in Android terminology).

## **Provisioning (OMA CP)**

OMA CP version 1.1

## Multimedia (audio, image and video)

Audio Playback	Decoder format	Supported file format
	AAC-LC	MP4(.mp4), M4V(.m4v), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp), MPEG-2 TS(.ts, .m2ts, .tts), AVI(.avi), ADTS(.aac), M4A(.m4a)
	AAC+	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp), MPEG-2 TS(.ts, .m2ts, .tts), AVI(.avi), ADTS(.aac)
	eAAC+	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp), MPEG-2 TS(.ts, .m2ts, .tts), AVI(.avi), ADTS(.aac)
	AAC-ELD	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp)
	ALAC	M4A(.m4a)
	AMR-NB	3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp), AMR(.amr)
	AMR-WB	3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp), AWB(.awb)
	DSD	DSF(.dsf), DSDIFF(.dff)
	FLAC	Matroska(.mkv), FLAC(.flac), MatroskaAudio(.mka)
	MIDI	SMF(.mid), XMF(.xmf), Mobile XMF(.mxmf), RTTTL(.rtttl), RTX(.rtx), OTA(.ota), iMel- ody(.imy)
	MP3	MP3(.mp3)
	PCM	AVI(.avi), Matroska(.mkv), MatroskaAudio(.mka), WAVE(.wav), AIFF(.aiff, .aif, .aifc
	Opus	Matroska(.mkv), WebM(.webm) MatroskaAudio(.mka)
	Vorbis	Matroska(.mkv), WebM(.webm) MatroskaAudio(.mka), Ogg(.ogg)
	WMA	ASF(.wma)
Audio Recording	Encoder format	Supported file format
	AAC-LC	MP4(.mp4), ADTS(.aac)
	AAC+	MP4(.mp4)
	AAC-ELD	MP4(.mp4)
	AMR-NB	3GPP(.3gp), AMR(.amr)
	AMR-WB	3GPP(.3gp), AWB(.awb)

Image Playback	Decoder format	Supported file format
	ВМР	BMP (.bmp)
	GIF	GIF (.gif)
	JPEG	JPEG (.jpg, .jpeg)
	PNG	PNG (.png)
	WebP	WebP (.webp)
Image Capture	Encoder format	Supported file format
	JPEG	JPEG (.jpg)
	PNG	PNG(.png)
	WebP	WebP(.webp)
Video Playback	Decoder format	Supported file format
	MPEG-4 Video	MP4(.mp4), M4V(.m4v), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp)
	H.263	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp)
	H.264	MP4(.mp4), M4V(.m4v), 3GPP(.3gp, .3gpp), MPEG-2 TS(.ts, .m2ts, .tts), AVI(.avi), Matroska(.mkv)
	H.265	MP4(.mp4), Matroska(.mkv)
	VP8	Matroska(.mkv), WebM(.webm)
	VP9	Matroska(.mkv), WebM(.webm)
	Xvid	AVI(.avi)
Video Recording	Encoder format	Supported file format
	MPEG-4	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp)
	H.263	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp)
	H.264	MP4(.mp4), 3GPP(.3gp)
	H.265	MP4(.mp4)
	VP8	WebM(.webm)
Audio/Video Streaming	Streaming transport	HLS HTTP progressive streaming RTSP
DRM	DRM (Digital Rights Management) – Supports DRM-protected down- loaded content	OMA OMA DRM v1.0 Marlin DRM Widevine Level 1 PlayReady DRM (available in specific regions)

## Synchronisation (OMA DS, EAS, Google Sync™)

OMA Data Synchronisation protocol versions 1.1.2 and 1.2

OMA Data Formats: vCard 2.1, vCalendar 1.0

Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync® protocol version 2.5

Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync® protocol version 12

Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync® protocol version 12.1

Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync® protocol version 14

Microsoft® Exchange ActiveSync® protocol version 14.1

Google Sync™

Related information:

www.sonymobile.com/developer

## Web browser

Google Chrome<sup>™</sup> for Android<sup>™</sup> is pre-installed in markets/regions where no restrictions apply.

Related information:

https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.android.chrome

## Memory in Android™ devices

To use Android devices efficiently, users should be aware of the different types of device memory. This knowledge is important in order to understand, for example, where music, photos and videos are saved; how many apps can be downloaded from Google Play<sup>TM</sup>; and how photos can be copied to a PC.

The below information is also of interest to developers who want to optimise their programs to make the best possible use of the resources in the device.

Generally, all Android devices share the same basic memory setup. What differs is how much memory is available to you via the different types of memory, and whether your device uses an external SD card or an internal memory chip. Any information specific to the particular device model described in this White Paper is noted as such.

### **Types of memory**

The types of memory described and numbered below are consistent with the terminology used in Sony mobile device menus and in other content relating to 2014 Xperia<sup>™</sup> devices:

Dynamic Memory (also known as RAM) is used by applications that run when the device is turned on.
The amount of Dynamic Memory influences how many applications and operating system services can
run at the same time. The Android operating system automatically closes applications and services
that are not being used.

However, such automatic functionality has limits. For example, if a lower amount of free RAM is available to applications after a new release of the operating system (due to increased capabilities in the system), device speed will eventually be impacted. This is the main reason that a device cannot be indefinitely upgraded to newer releases of Android™.

If you experience problems with RAM, for example, if the device runs slower than usual or if the Home application restarts frequently when you leave an application, you should minimise the use of apps that run all the time. Such apps could include, for example, applications that frequently download social networking service updates. You could also consider using a static wallpaper instead of a live wallpaper.

To see which apps and services are currently active, go to **Settings > Memory**. You should have at least 50 MB, and ideally 100 MB or more, of free RAM to avoid slowdowns and application restarts.

You should also be aware that if you update the device to a later Android release, the load on the built-in Dynamic Memory will increase due to the addition of more features, as mentioned above. As a result, the device may run slower after an update.

The Xperia™ Z2 Tablet has about 3 GB of RAM available to the Android OS and applications, of which about 200 MB is already used out of the box.

- 2. System Memory (also known as "System partition" or "/system") is used for the Android OS and for most applications that are pre-loaded from the factory. This type of memory is normally locked, and can only be changed through a firmware upgrade. There is usually some free space available in this section of memory. However, since it is locked, you cannot save apps, photos or any other content to this memory. System Memory is reserved for future firmware upgrades, which almost always need more memory than the original firmware. You cannot see or influence the use of this memory.
- **3. Internal Storage** is memory used as" working" memory. It can be compared to the C: drive on a PC or to the startup disk on a Mac.

This type of memory is used to store all application downloaded from the Google Play™ Store (and other sources) as well as their settings and data (such as emails, messages and calendar events, for example). All applications have an allocated area which no other applications can access and where the application data can be stored.

Some game applications also store content such as game music and game level information outside their own designated area. In most cases, an application can choose to save its data in a location of its own choosing (outside the protected application settings area). Generally, such content is not deleted when an application is uninstalled; it must be removed manually by connecting the device to a computer with a USB cable, or by using a file manager application.

Internal Storage is also used for all user content added, for example, as a result of the user taking photos with the camera, downloading media files, and performing file transfers. Typical user content includes:

- photos
- movies
- music
- downloaded documents (as email attachments, for example)

Internal Storage will tend to fill up as a result of normal usage. Examples of such usage are the saving of data by applications; the downloading and installation of new applications; the downloading of free or paid content; and the shooting of pictures and movies. Therefore, the larger this memory is from the start, the more applications you can download and use, and the more pictures and movies you can shoot.

If the Internal Storage starts to get full, the device slows down, and in some cases it might no longer be possible to install more apps. You should always ensure that you have at least 100 MB of free Internal Storage. If not, you should consider removing some apps that you seldom use, or move content that you do not frequently access to safe storage.

You can see approximately how much Internal Storage is free in **Settings** > **Storage** > **Internal Storage** (when you insert an SD-Card) or **Settings** > **Storage** (if you do not insert an SD-Card). You can also view more detail about how much memory is used by applications in **Settings** > **Apps**. In the Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet, about 11 GB of Internal Storage is available out of the box.

Please note that in Sony Mobile 2014 products, "Internal Storage" is now the combination of what was previously known as "Device Memory" or "Phone Memory" (for applications and their data – also previously known as "/data") and "Internal Storage" (for user's content – also previously known as "/sdcard"). The reason for this change is to make the use of available memory more flexible, and also to enable the optional encryption of user's content.

#### **Memory card slot**

In some products you may find both a large internal memory and a memory card reader slot. However, on the current Android platform, the card reader slot does not work in the same manner in a device with a large internal memory as it does in a device with ONLY a memory card slot.

Generally, since most applications expect only a single location for storage, such applications will not generally allow you to SAVE anything to the memory card (i.e., they do not offer the option to choose a storage location). However, some applications (for instance, the Sony Mobile "Camera" application) may actually allow you to do so. Other applications, for example, backup applications such as the Sony Mobile "Memory" application, will by definition be configured to copy content from the Internal Storage to the external SD card.

On the other hand, when it comes to reading from an external SD Card, you will be able to access content (for example, videos, photos and music) on a memory card inserted in this slot without any special consideration since the Android system searches all available memory for content. Therefore, such products may be regarded as supporting a fourth type of memory, called "External Card" or "SD Card".

4. SD Card (known as "/ext\_card" from a programmer's point of view, or by other names in other Android products) is the name for the removable SD memory card in all 2014 Sony Mobile products. As described above, this External Card memory is generally more limited in that any application can read from it, but many applications cannot save to this card. Only a few applications, including backup applications and file manger applications, have the capability to save to this card.

#### Backing up data to different memory types

Generally, you should not save photos, videos and other personal content solely on the internal memory of a device. If something should happen with the hardware, or if the device is lost or stolen, the data stored on the device's internal memory is gone forever.

In a device where an SD card reader is the main memory, it is relatively easy to take the card out and copy all content to a PC or Mac, or to an entertainment device with a memory card slot. In a product featuring Internal Storage as the main memory, it is not possible to physically remove the memory. Instead, any critical or high-value content must either be copied to an external SD card by a special backup application, transferred to remote storage over a network (mobile or Wi-Fi), or to a computer via a USB cable.

To facilitate the transfer of data via a cable, the Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet supports the Microsoft standard, Media Transfer Protocol (MTP), which makes it possible to easily transfer content back and forth between your device and a Windows® PC or an Apple<sup>™</sup> Mac® computer. This application is called Xperia<sup>™</sup> Companion and can be downloaded from the Xperia<sup>™</sup> Z2 Tablet Support page.

Note that you do not need to back up or make a copy of applications that you have downloaded from the Google Play™ Store. They can normally be downloaded again after you have set up your Google account to work in a new device (or in a device where the memory has been completely erased).

#### Note 1:

As noted above, some Android devices, including Sony Mobile devices from 2012 and Sony Ericsson devices from 2011 and earlier, do not use a single "Internal Storage" for both applications (and their data) and user content. Instead, these devices use either an external SD card for user content, or a corresponding area of internal memory to reproduce the functionality of an SD card. In such devices, there is a fixed limit between the application area ("/data") and the user content area ("/sdcard"), with the result that user content can build up and reach this limit. The consequence of such a limit being reached, for example, for the camera application, would be that no new pictures could be taken even if there was still a considerable amount of free space in the application area (or in the user content area). In such an instance, the download and installation of new applications would also not be possible, even if there was enough free memory in the content area.

#### Note 2:

Some devices with integrated storage have abandoned the distinction between the application area and the content area when it comes to a Factory Data Reset. As a result, there is no option in such devices to perform a Factory Data Reset and preserve content. In such devices, all content is mandatorily and completely deleted from the device when a reset is performed.

In contrast, Sony Mobile's memory integration solution makes it possible to preserve user content in this situation. Therefore, when performing a Factory Data Reset, the default action will still be to only remove applications and their data, and an option box must be checked if all content is to be removed as well (as might be desirable when selling the device second-hand, for instance).

#### Note 3:

For a developer, it is important to note that from a programming point of view the location names used to refer to the different memory areas described in Note 1 are still valid, i.e., the area used for applications ("/ data") is still present, as is the area used for content ("/sdcard").

In reality, "sdcard" is a so-called "symbolic link" to "/data/media". However, from inside an Android application, "/sdcard" can still be used. For example, you can use "sdcard/DCIM/100Android" to find all camera images. The continued use of "/sdcard" to access the content area ensures compatibility across different products and Android releases in this regard.

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